AMENDMENT UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 1.111

Application No.: 10/506,533

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the

application:

LISTING OF CLAIMS:

1. (currently amended): An image display device characterized in that a liquid

powder composed of a solid material stably floating as a dispersant in a gas and exhibiting a high

fluidity in an aerosol state is sealed between opposed substrates, at least one substrate being

transparent, and the liquid powder is moved,

wherein the liquid powder does not have a repose angle as an index indicating its fluidity.

2. (canceled):

3. (previously presented): The image display device according to claim 1, wherein

an apparent volume in a maximum floating state is two times or more than that in none floating

state.

4. (previously presented): The image display device according to claim 1, wherein a

time change of the apparent volume of the liquid powder satisfies the floating formula:

 $V_{10}/V_5 > 0.8$;

here, V₅ indicates the apparent volume (cm³) of the liquid powder after 5 minutes from

the maximum floating state; and V₁₀ indicates the apparent volume (cm³) of the liquid powder

after 10 minutes from the maximum floating state.

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5. (previously presented): The image display device according to claim 1, wherein

an average particle size d(0.5) of a particle material constituting the liquid powder is 0.1 - $20~\mu m$.

6. (currently amended): The image display device according to claim 1, wherein a

particle size distribution Span of the particle material constituting the liquid powder, which is

defined by the following formula, is not more than 5:

Span =
$$(d(0.9) - d(0.1))/d(0.5)$$
;

(here, d(0.5) means a value of the particle size expressed by μm wherein an amount of

the particle material constituting the liquid powder having the particle size larger than this value

is 50% and an amount of the particle material constituting the liquid powder having the particle

size expressed by µm wherein an amount of the particle material constituting the liquid powder

having a particle size smaller than this value is 10%, and d(0.9) means a value of the particle size

expressed by µm wherein an amount of the particle material constituting the liquid powder

having the particle size smaller than this value is 90%).

7. (currently amended): The image display device according to claim 1, wherein the

liquid powder is immersed into a solvent before the liquid powder is sealed between the opposed

substrates,

wherein a weight of the liquid powder before being immersed into the solvent is A,

wherein a weight of resin components after the liquid powder is immersed into the

solvent at 25°C for 24 hours is B,

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wherein a solvent insoluble rate of the liquid powder, which is defined by the following formula, is not less than 50%:

solvent insoluble rate (%) = $(B/A) \times 100$, and

wherein the solvent insoluble rate is not less than 50%;

(here, A is a weight of the liquid powder before being immersed into the solvent and B is a weight of resin components after the liquid powder is immersed into good solvent at 25°C for 24 hours).

- 8. (previously presented): The image display device according to claim 1, wherein the liquid powder is a material, a surface of which is bonded by inorganic fine particles having an average particle size of 20 100 nm.
 - 9. (original): The image display device according to claim 8, wherein the liquid powder is a material, a surface of which is bonded by two or more kinds of inorganic fine particles.
 - 10. (previously presented): The image display device according to claim 8, wherein the inorganic fine particles are treated by silicon oil.
 - 11. (previously presented): The image display device according to claim 1, wherein the liquid powder is sealed between the substrates by means of an electrostatic coating apparatus.

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12. (previously presented): The image display device according to claim 1, wherein a space between the opposed substrates is filled with a gas having a relative humidity at 25°C of not more than 60% RH.

- 13. (previously presented): The image display device according to claim 1, wherein the image display device is formed by a plurality of display cells.
- 14. (previously presented): The image display device according to claim 1, wherein a partition wall is formed by one of a screen-printing method, a sandblast method, a photoconductor paste method and an additive method.
- 15. (currently amended): The image display device according to claim 414, wherein the partition wall has a cantilever structure.
 - 16. (currently amended): A method of displaying the an image characterized in that a liquid powder composed of a solid material stably floating as a dispersant in a gas and exhibiting a high fluidity in an aerosol state is sealed between opposed substrates, at least one substrate being transparent, and the liquid powder is moved:

wherein the liquid powder does not have a repose angle as an index indicating its fluidity.

17. (original): An image display device characterized in that a porous spacer is arranged between opposed substrates, at least one substrate being transparent, a liquid powder

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composed of a solid material stably floating as a dispersant in gas and exhibiting a high fluidity

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in an aerosol state is sealed, and the liquid powder is moved.

18. (canceled): The image display device according to claim 17, wherein the liquid

powder does not have a repose angle as an index indicating its fluidity.

19. (previously presented): The image display device according to claim 17, wherein

hot melt adhesive is applied on an outer portion of the porous spacer.

20. (previously presented): The image display device according to claim 17, wherein

an open rate of the porous spacer at a display side having a transparent substrate is 50 - 95%.

21. (previously presented): The image display device according to claim 17, wherein

pore sizes of the porous spacer are different at a display side and at a none display side, and (pore

size a display side)/(pore size at none display side) > 1.1 is satisfied.

22. (previously presented): The image display device according to claim 17, wherein

an apparent volume in a maximum floating state is two times or more than that in none floating

state.

23. (previously presented): The image display device according to claim 17, wherein

a time change of the apparent volume of the liquid powder satisfies the floating formula:

 $V_{10}/V_5 > 0.8$;

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here, V_5 indicates the apparent volume (cm³) of the liquid powder after 5 minutes from the maximum floating state; and V_{10} indicates the apparent volume (cm³) of the liquid powder after 10 minutes from the maximum floating state.

- 24. (previously presented): The image display device according to claim 17, wherein an average particle size d(0.5) of a particle material constituting the liquid powder is $0.1 20 \mu m$.
- 25. (currently amended): The image display device according to claim 17, wherein a particle size distribution Span of the particle material constituting the liquid powder, which is defined by the following formula, is not more than 5:

Span =
$$(d(0.9) - d(0.1))/d(0.5)$$
;

(here, d(0.5) means a value of the particle size expressed by μm wherein an amount of the particle material constituting the liquid powder having the particle size larger than this value is 50% and an amount of the particle material constituting the liquid powder having the particle size expressed by μm wherein an amount of the particle material constituting the liquid powder having a particle size smaller than this value is 10%, and d(0.9) means a value of the particle size expressed by μm wherein an amount of the particle material constituting the liquid powder having the particle size smaller than this value is 90%).

26. (currently amended): The image display device according to claim 17, wherein a solvent insoluble rate of the liquid powder, which is defined by the following formula, is not less than 50%:

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solvent insoluble rate (%) = $(B/A) \times 100$;

(here, A is a weight of the liquid powder before being immersed into the solvent and B is a weight of resin components after the liquid powder is immersed into good solvent at 25 °C for 24 hours).

- 27. (previously presented): The image display device according to claim 17, wherein the liquid powder is a material, a surface of which is bonded by inorganic fine particles having an average particle size of 20 100 nm.
- 28. (original): The image display device according to claim 27, wherein the liquid powder is a material, a surface of which is bonded by two or more kinds of inorganic fine particles.
 - 29. (previously presented): The image display device according to claim 27, wherein the inorganic fine particles are treated by silicon oil.
 - 30. (previously presented): The image display device according to claim 17, wherein the liquid powder is sealed between the substrates by means of an electrostatic coating apparatus.
 - 31. (previously presented): The image display device according to claim 17, wherein a space between the opposed substrates is filled with a gas having a relative humidity at 25°C of not more than 60%.